

# 1911-IR-Changes.pdf

R.B.Palmer

1/11/2019

This document compares the parameters in

file 1811-IR-v3.pdf entitled "Parameters" dated 12/3/2018 and emailed 12/14/2018, with those in

file 1809-IR-update-v7.pdf entitled "IR Update (v7)" dated 9/21/2018 and emailed on that date.

Both represent designs made after the pCDR that greatly reduced the required gradients by keeping e and hadron magnets side by side instead of alternating them.

The changes mainly reflected an improved match of betas around 30 m from the IP with those in the pCDR matched solution.

This is merely an attempt to guess what they may be when an actual match is performed.

In the forward proton case it also included new magnet tilts to maximize the space between e and p beams.

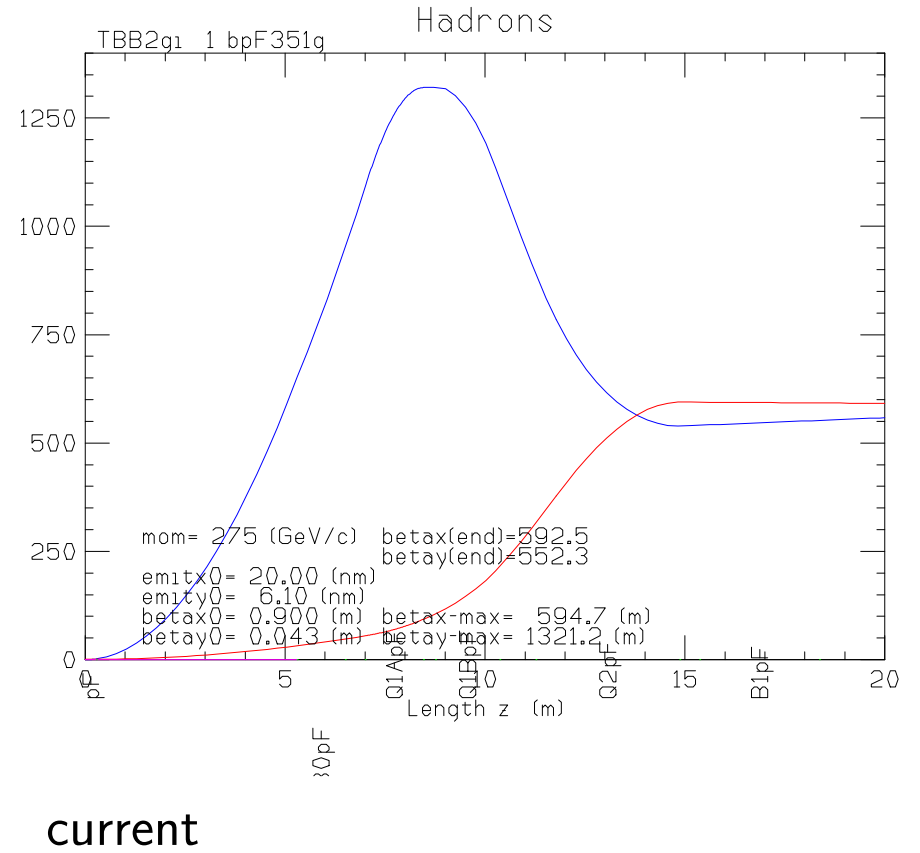
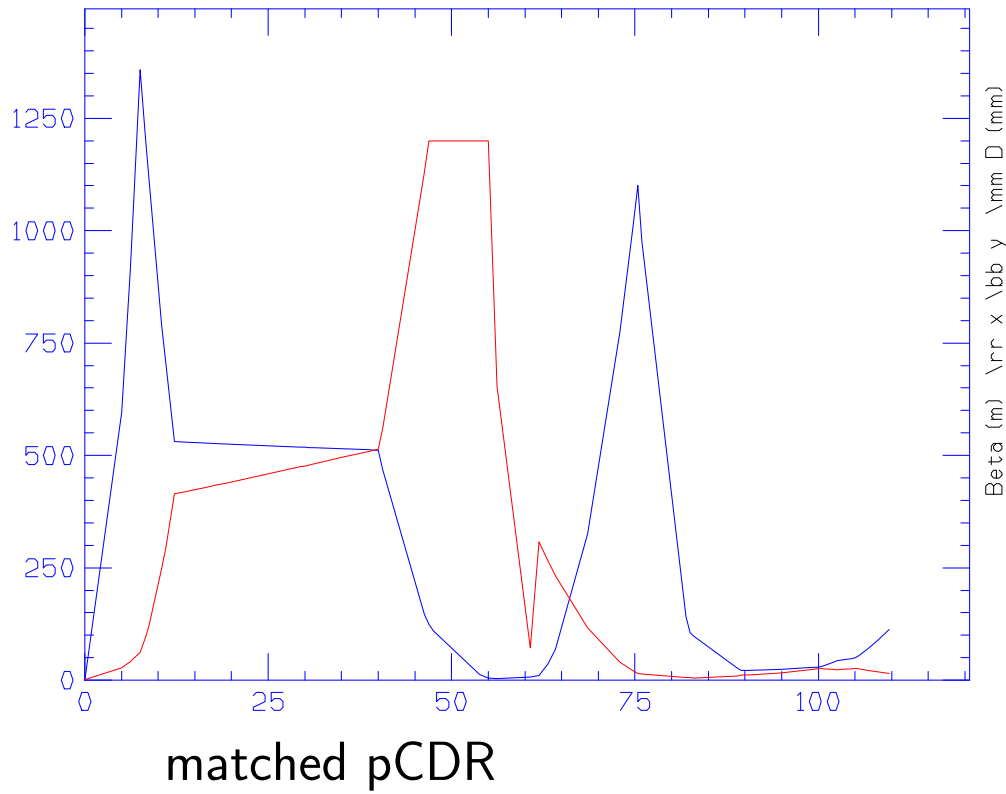
# Forward Protons

In the forward proton case the amin changes came from new magnet tilts to maximize the space between e and p beams.

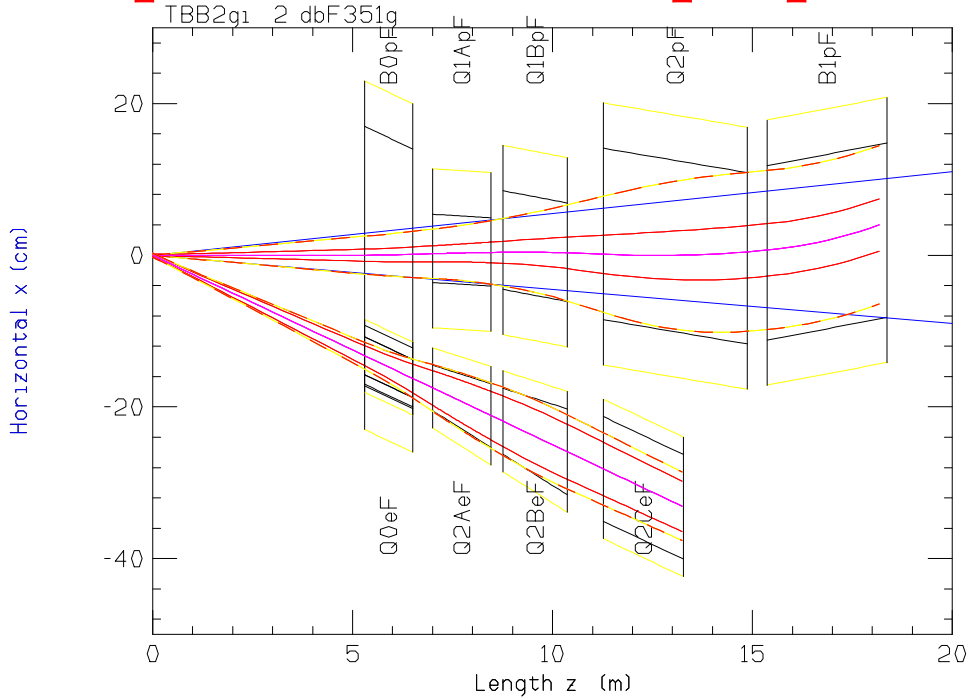
	9/21					12/14							
	Lc	L	ap	th	grad	Lc	L	ap	th	grad	dap	dgrad	
	m	m	m	mrad	T/m	m	m	m	mrad	T/m	%	%	
B0pF	5.9	1.2	.17	-25*	0	=	=	=	=	-25	=	0	0
Q1ApF	7.73	1.46	0.045	-10	-77.903	=	=	=	=	-3.15	=	0	0
Q1BpF	9.65	1.61	0.065	-10	-63.028	=	=	=	=	-10	=	0	0
Q2pF1	13.07	3.6	0.108	-13	39.736	=	=	=	0.113	-8.89	=	+5	0
B1pF	16.87	3.0	0.125	0	0	=	=	=	0.115	10	=	-8	0

\* incorrectly entered in document

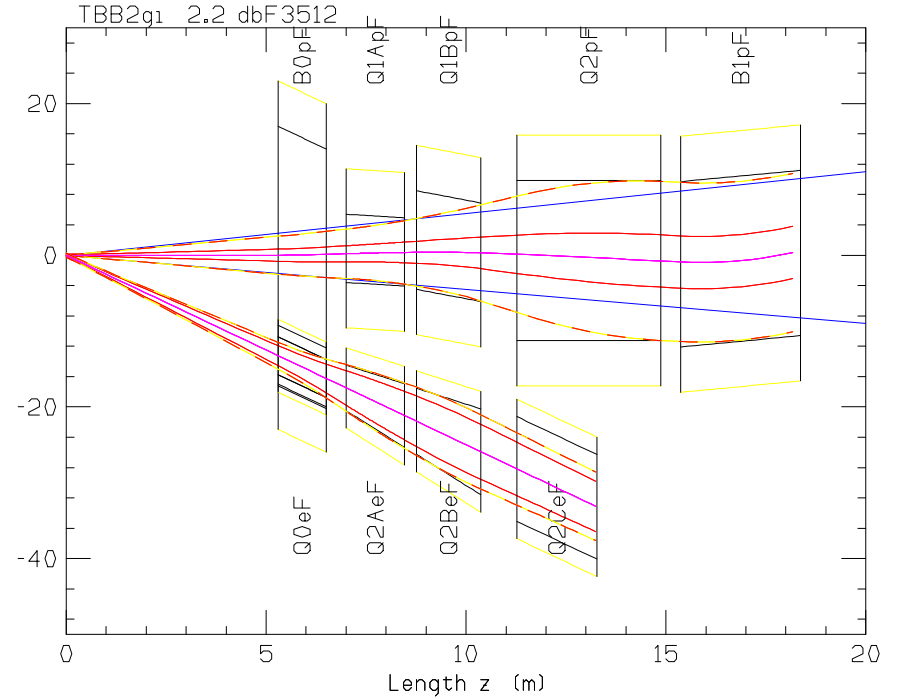
# Betas compared with pCDR



# Apertures vs e-p space



maximize space

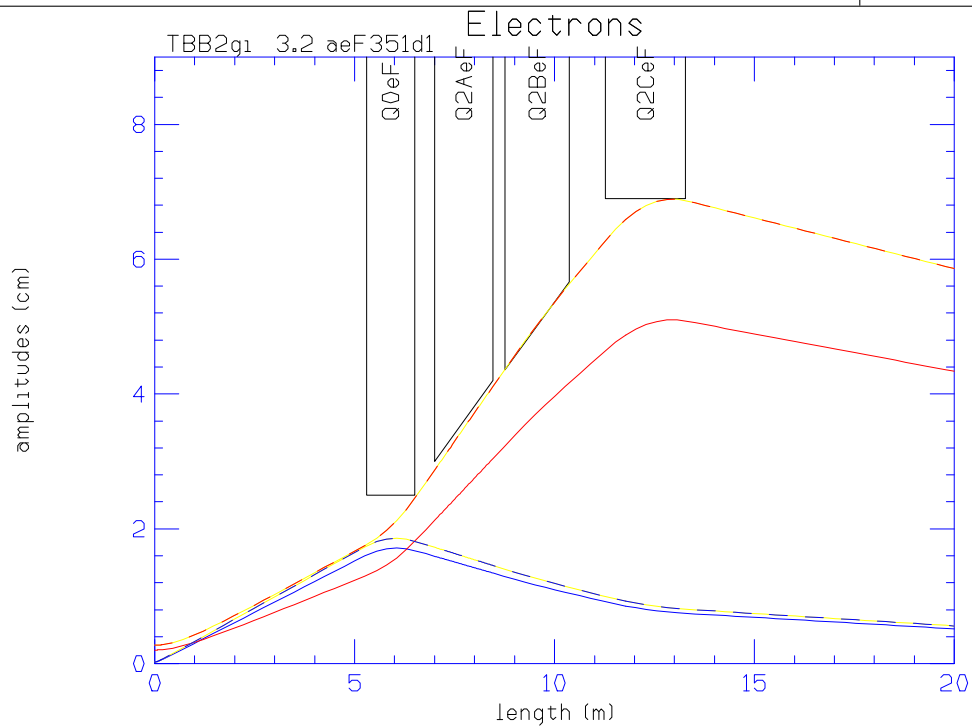


minimize apertures

#	name	center_z [m]	center_x [m]	center_y [m]	rad	drad %	length [m]	angle [mrad]	B [T]	gradient [T/m]
12/14	Q2pF	13.070	0.0120	0.00	0.1130	+5	3.600	-8.89	0.000	39.736
	B1pF	16.870	0.0180	0.00	0.1150	-8	3.000	10.00	-4.570	0.000
01/11/19	Q2pF	13.070	-0.0070	0.00	0.1055	-2	3.600	0.00	0.000	39.736
	B1pF	16.870	-0.0045	0.00	0.1090	-13	3.000	5.00	-4.570	0.000
9/21/18	Q2pF				0.108					
	B1pF				0.125					

# Forward electrons for worst case

	9/21					12/14					dap	dgrad	
	Lc	L	ap1	ap2	grad	Lc	L	ap1	ap2	grad	%	%	
	m	m	m	m	T/m	m	m	m	m	T/m			
Q0eF	5.9	1.2	.026	.026	-12.713	Q0eF	5.9	1.2	.025	.025	-12.705	≈0	≈0
Q1eF	9.565	1.61	.0464	.058	1.675	Q1BeF	9.565	1.61	.0436	.0566	1.155	≈0	≈0
Q2eF	12.27	2.0	.065	.065	3.846	Q1CeF	12.27	2.0	.069	.069	3.85	+6	≈0



Aperture of Q1CeF in 9/21 appears to be an error

But it could be lowered at the price of a higher betamax

## Forward electrons for baseline case

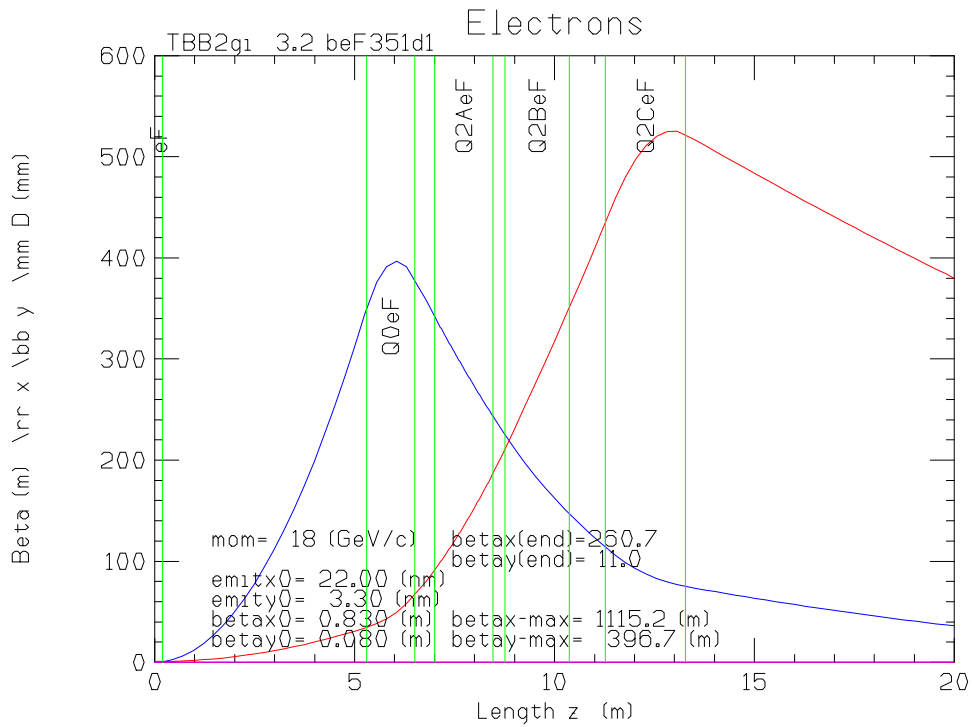
A stronger Q0eF allows a closer Q1eF and reduced betamax, but this, for a given worst case divergence, increases the synchrotron fan.

But for the baseline, the initial divergence is less allowing a stronger Q0eF, effectively closer Q1eF, and lower betamax.

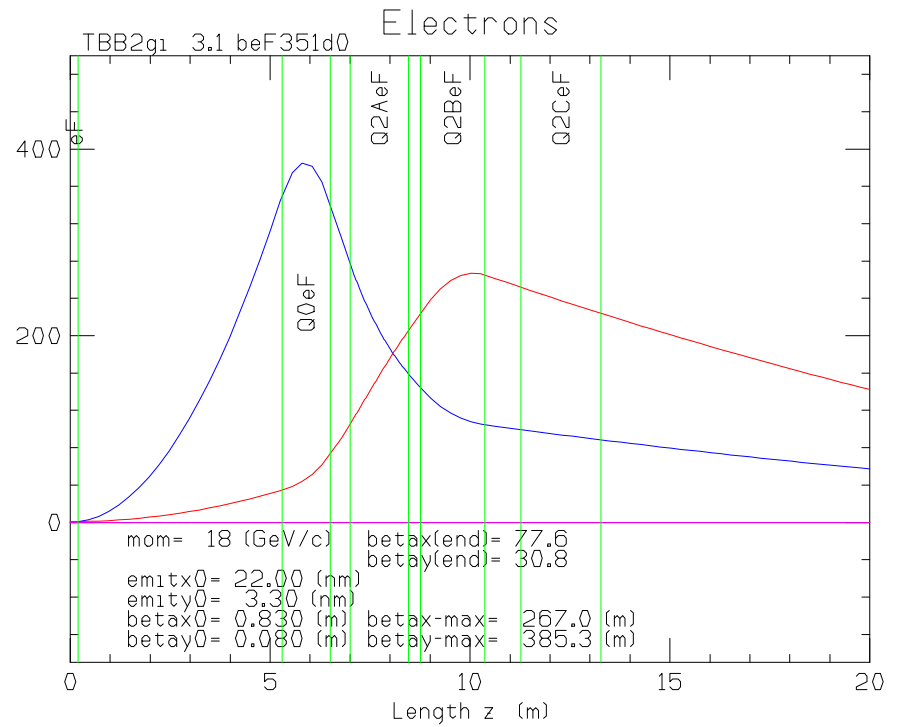
To get the effectively closer Q1eF, we introduce a new quad Q1AeF and increase the gradient in Q0eF by 36 %

If this is not possible one would have to back off, allowing the higher betamax.

	9/21					12/14							
	Lc	L	ap1	ap2	grad	Lc	L	ap1	ap2	grad	dap	dgrad	
	m	m	m	m	T/m	m	m	m	m	T/m	%	%	
Q0eF	5.9	1.2	.026	.026	-12.713	Q0eF	5.9	1.2	.025	.025	-17.325	≈0	<b>36</b>
						Q2AeF	7.73	1.46	0.03	0.042	5.582	-	-
Q1eF	9.565	1.61	.0464	.058	1.675	Q1BeF	9.565	1.61	.0436	.0566	6.814	≈0	407
Q2eF	12.27	2.0	.065	.065	3.846	Q1CeF	12.27	2.0	.069	.069	0	+6	-100



worst case

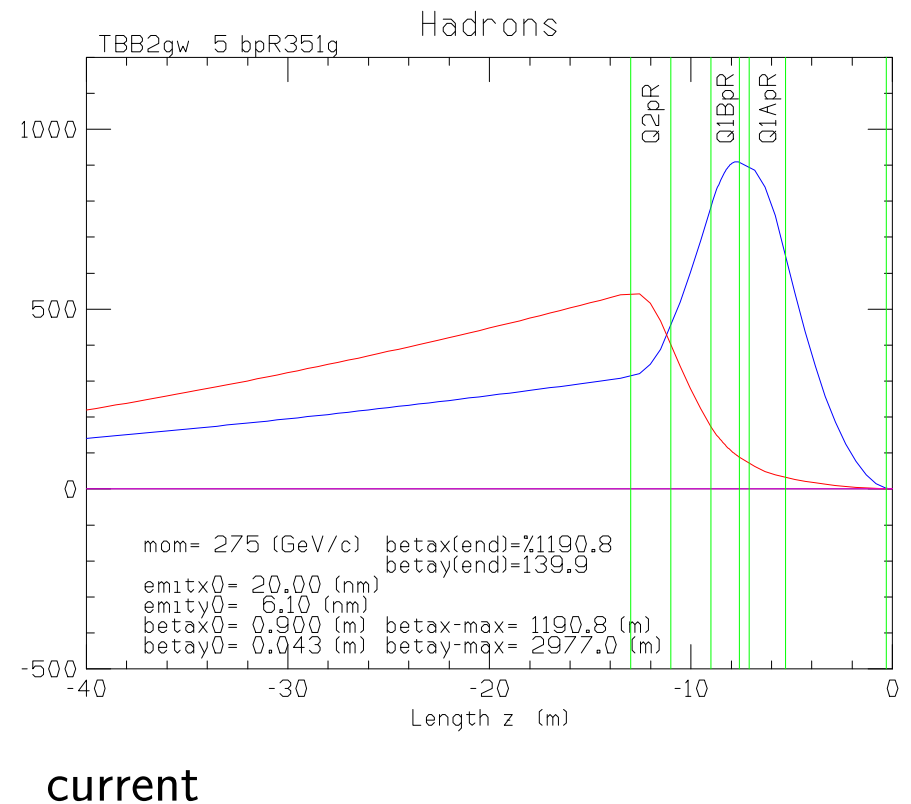
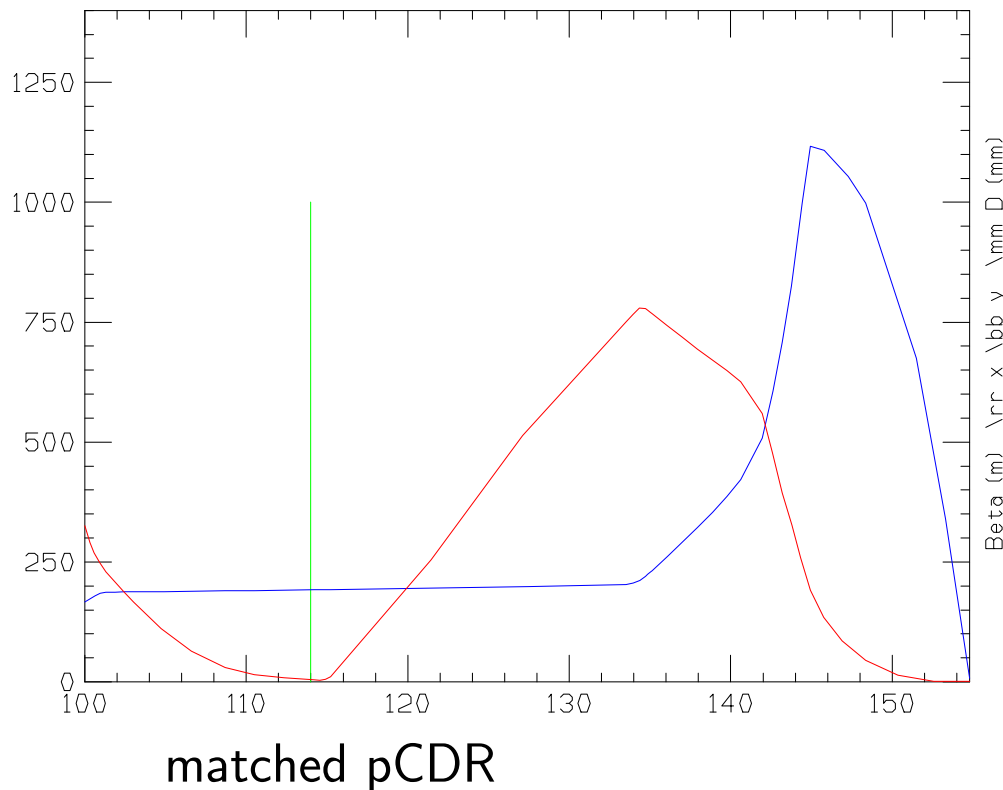


baseline with lower betamax

# Rear hadron

	9/21					12/14					dap %	dgrad %	
	Lc m	L m	ap1 m	ap2 m	grad T/m	Lc m	L m	ap1 m	ap2 m	grad T/m			
Q1A	-6.2	1.8	.0201	.027	-75.9	=	=	=	.0201	.0256	-83.417	0/-25	+10
Q1B	-9.3	1.4	.0289	.0342	-75.9	=	=	=	.028	.028	-83.417	≈0/-18	+10
Q2	-12	2.0	.0418	.0494	+63.25	=	=	=	.05	.05	+77	≈0	+22

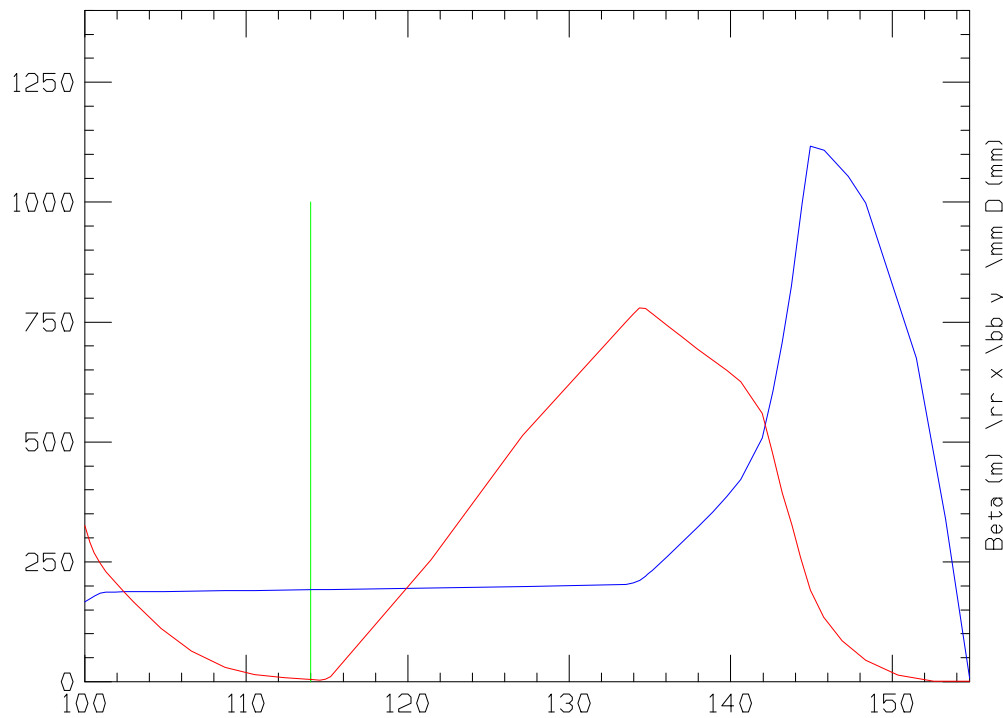
# Betas compared with pCDR



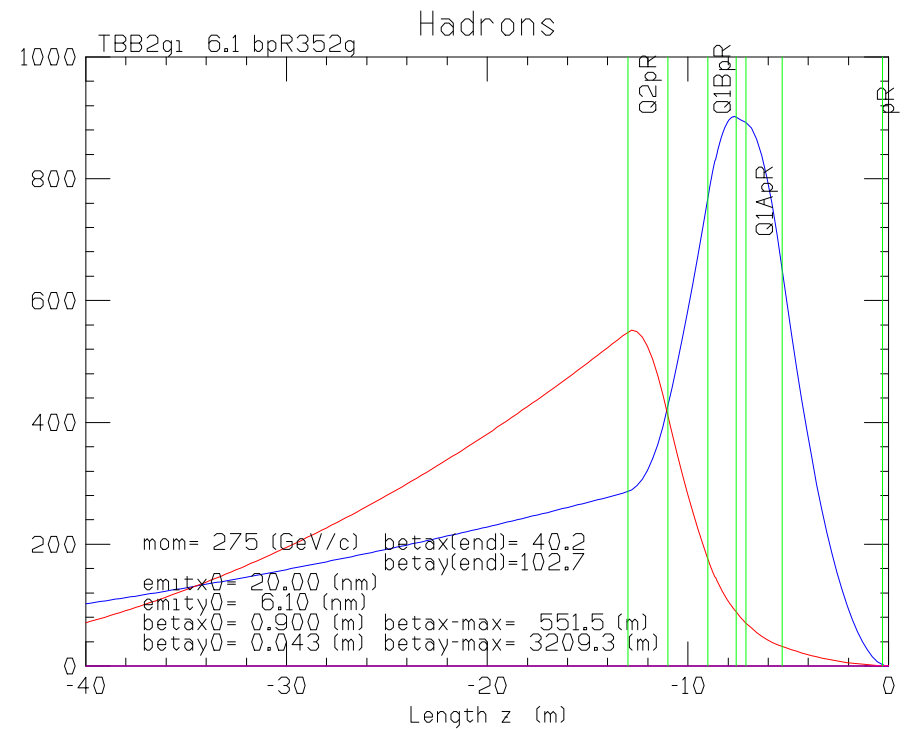


# Adjusted Betas compared with pCDR

#	name	center_z [m]	center_x [m]	center_y [m]	radius [m]	length [m]	angle [mrad]	B [T]	gradient [T/m]
Q1ApR	-6.200	0.0000	0.00	0.0201	1.800	0.00	0.000	-85.250	+12%
Q1BpR	-8.300	0.0000	0.00	0.0280	1.400	0.00	0.000	-85.250	+12%
Q2pR	-12.000	0.0000	0.00	0.0500	2.000	0.00	0.000	82.500	+30%



matched pCDR

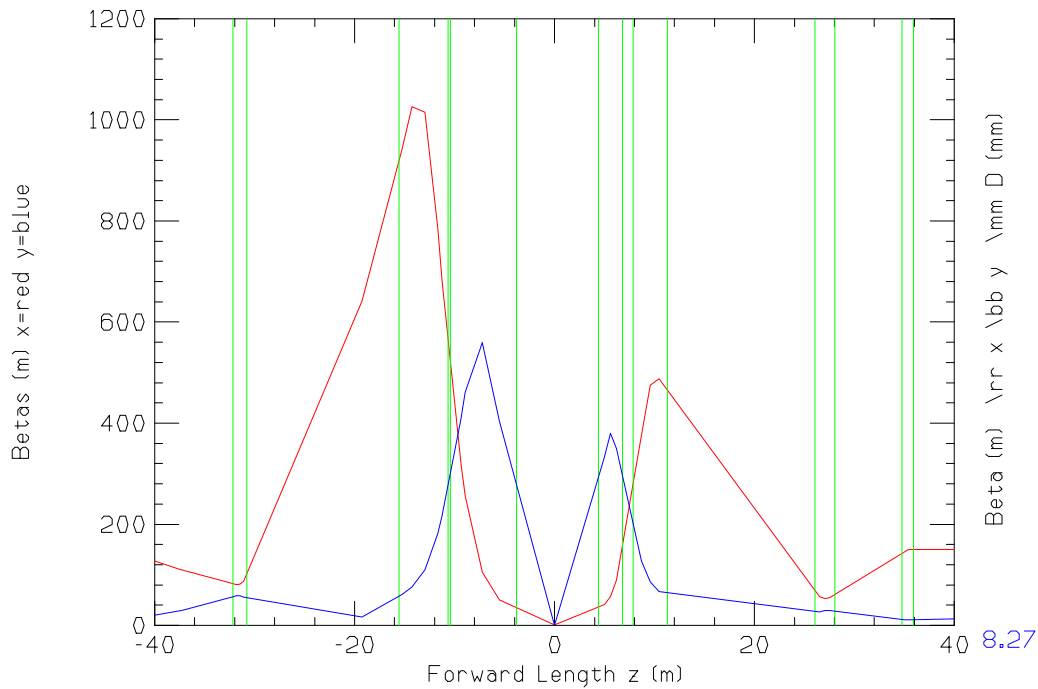


current

Clearly Q1pR needs to be longer

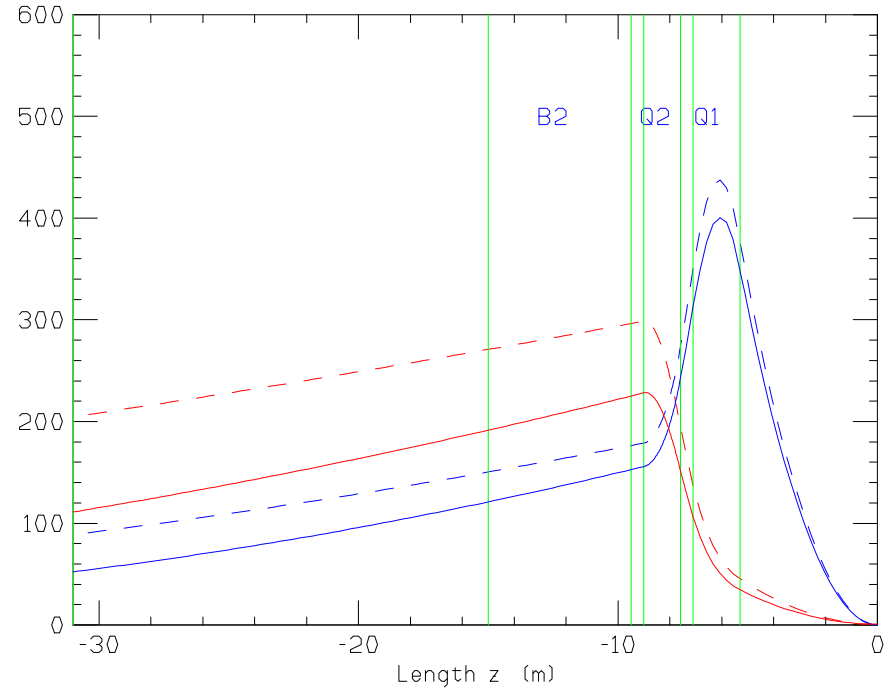
# Rear electron

	9/21					12/14							
	Lc	L	ap1	ap2	grad	Lc	L	ap1	ap2	grad	dap	dgrad	
	m	m	m	m	T/m	m	m	m	m	T/m	%	%	
Q1	-6.2	1.8	.066	.0795	-12.9	=	=	=	=	=	-14.46	0	+12
Q2	-8.3	1.4	.0832	.0938	12.6	=	=	=	=	=	13.74	0	+9
B2	-12.25	5.5	.0975	.1388	0	=	=	=	=	=	0	0	0



pCDR e betas

Note lower beta max in ppCDR



ppCDR dash=old line=new

and lower beta at -31 m in new vs. old