In-Situ Calibration of the sPHENIX Hadronic Calorimeter using Isolated Single Hadrons

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A first goal from early running of the sPHENIX detector is to ensure an accurate calibration of its calorimeters and a complete understanding of the uncertainties associated with the calorimeter response to produced particles. Both of these steps are necessary for successfully achieving the physics goals of sPHENIX, especially in conducting various high-precision jet measurements. This study explores measurements of the calorimetric response to single hadrons in the sPHENIX calorimeter system, which is comprised of an electromagnetic calorimeter, followed by two layers of its hadronic calorimeter. Isolated tracks of momentum p are found utilizing the sPHENIX charged-particle tracking systems and are matched to calorimeter energy deposits E; E/p ratios are then constructed for use in precise data-to-MC comparisons. The methodology regarding the minimization of background energy from neutral particles within the track isolation area will also be presented. These measurements can be used to understand non-linearities in the hadronic response and quantify the uncertainty in the calorimeter hadronic response between data and MC.