In-Situ Calibration of the sPHENIX Hadronic Calorimeter using Isolated Single Hadrons

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A first goal from early running of the sPHENIX detector, which has begun 1 data-taking this year, is to ensure an accurate calibration of its calorimeters 2 and a complete understanding of the uncertainties associated with these cali-3 brations. Both of these steps are necessary for successfully achieving the physics goals of sPHENIX, especially in conducting various high-precision jet measure-5 ments with sPHENIX having the first hadronic calorimeter at mid rapidity at RHIC. This study explores measurements of the calorimetric response to single hadrons in the sPHENIX calorimeter system, which is comprised of an electro-8 magnetic calorimeter, followed by an inner and outer hadronic calorimeter made q of aluminum and steel absorber, respectively. In this study, the momentum p of 10 isolated tracks, those separated by a minimum distance from the nearest other 11 tracks, are found utilizing the sPHENIX charged-particle tracking systems and 12 are matched to calorimeter energy deposits with energy E; E/p distributions 13 are then constructed for use in precise data-to-MC comparisons. The method-14 ology regarding the minimization of background energy from neutral particles 15 within the track isolation area will also be presented. These measurements can 16 be used to understand the hadronic response and quantify the uncertainty in 17 the calorimeter hadronic response between data and MC. 18