

# Semi-inclusive $\gamma^{\text{rich}}$ - and $\pi^0$ -triggered full jet spectra

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# Presentation Overview

- Motivation
- Reconstruction of raw data
- Correction of detector effects
- Closure of method
- Conclusion

# Motivation

- pp collisions provide a baseline from which to study heavy ion collisions
- This will be used in a study of full jet correlations measured in pp and central AuAu collisions
- Previous analysis only included charged jets (jet constituents only taken from TPC tracks)
- The direct-photon trigger energy provides the hard scale for full jet measurements
- For pp, comparison between fully corrected full and charged jets
  - Working on comparison with Pythia
- For AuAu, working on including the towers in event mixing and embedding

# Run 9 Data Statistics

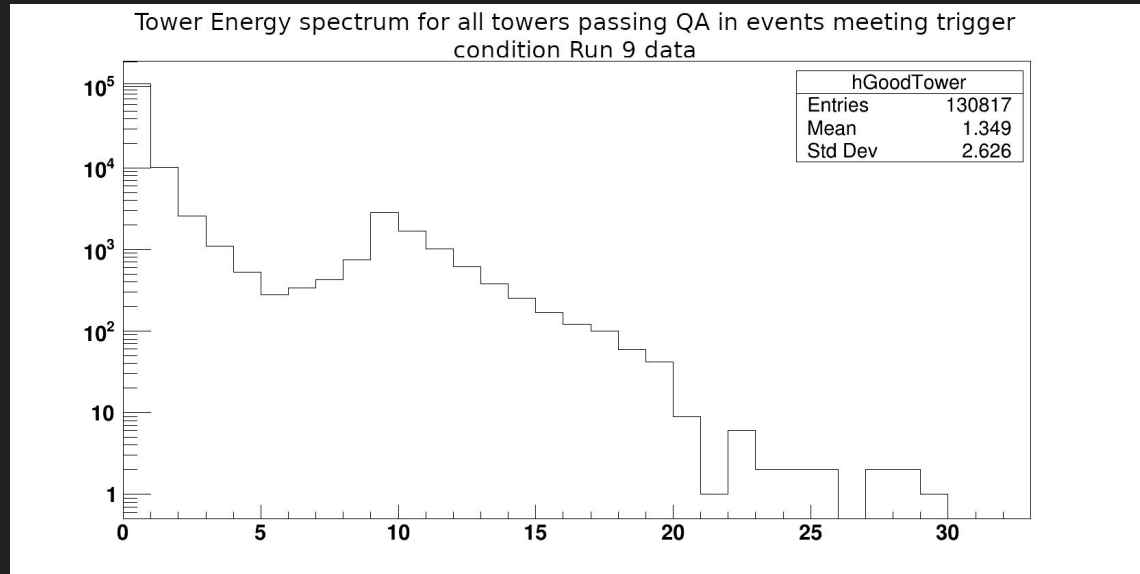
Trigger	9-11 GeV	11-15 GeV	15-20 GeV
$\gamma$	15,232	7,328	1,522
$\pi^0$	12,869	4,918	699

- L2Gamma trigger
- Hadronic correction 100%
- Tracks:  $0.2 < p_T < 30 \text{ GeV}/c$ ,  $|\eta| < 1$
- Towers:  $p_T > 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c$ ,  $|\eta| < 1$
- Jets reconstructed with anti-kT algorithm (underlying energy density  $\rho$  estimated with kT algorithm) for  $R=0.2$  and  $0.5$
- Jets:  $p_T > 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c$ ,  $|\eta| < 1-R$
- Event, track, and trigger tower QA from Anderson, D. (2022). “Reconstruction of Neutral-Triggered Recoil Jets in  $\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$  P+P Collisions at the STAR Experiment” [Doctoral dissertation, Texas A&M University].

Same trigger stats as our recent publication [arxiv.org/abs/2309.00145](https://arxiv.org/abs/2309.00145)

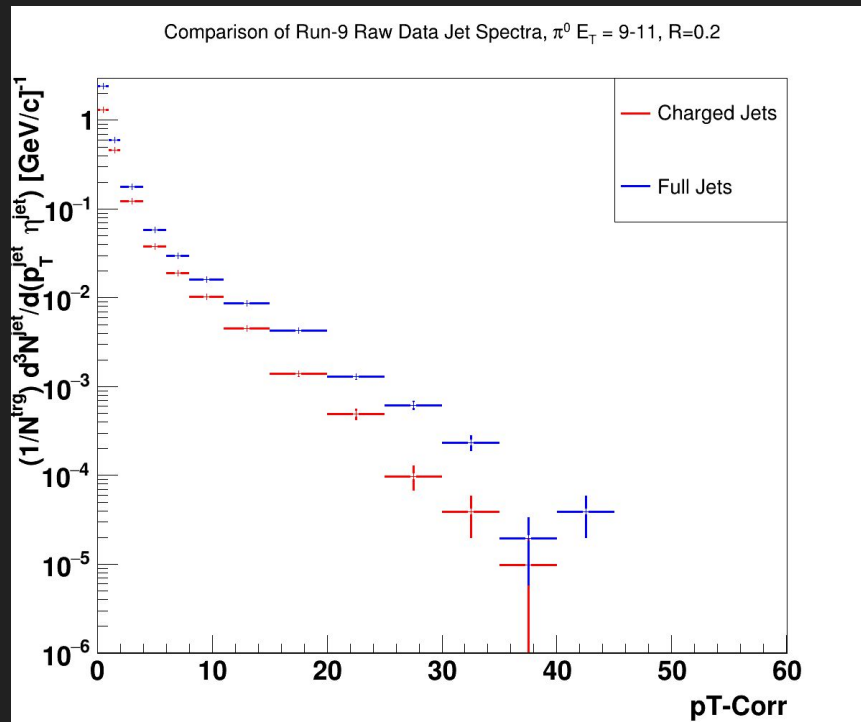
# BEMC Towers Included in Jet Reconstruction

- ET distribution for all towers in events with  $\pi^0$  or  $\gamma^{\text{rich}}$  trigger after hadronic correction (pictured)
- Towers with # of hits  $> 5$  sigma excluded as “hot”



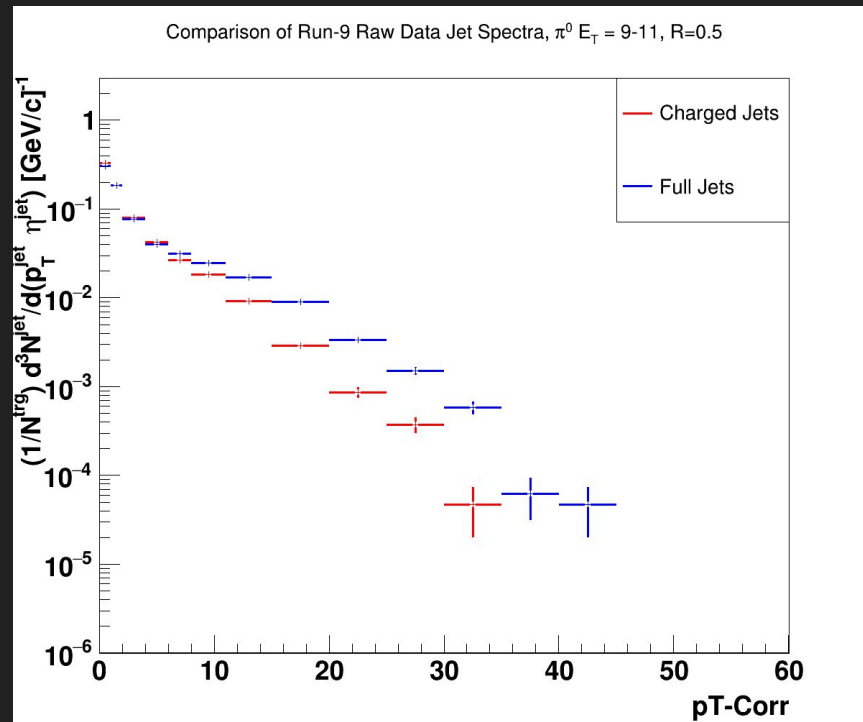
# Raw Data spectrum

- Pictured is the Run-9 per-trigger raw jet-pT spectrum for charged (Red) and full (Blue) jets for  $R=0.2$ ,  $\pi^0$  triggered  $E_T=9-11$  GeV
- Pt-corr is  $pT_{jet} \rho A_{rea}$



# Raw Data spectrum

- Pictured is the Run-9 per-trigger raw jet-pT spectra for charged (Red) and full (Blue) jets for  $R=0.5$ ,  $\pi^0$  triggered  $E_T=9-11$  GeV
- Pt-corr is  $p_{T, \text{jet}} - \rho A_{\text{rea}}$



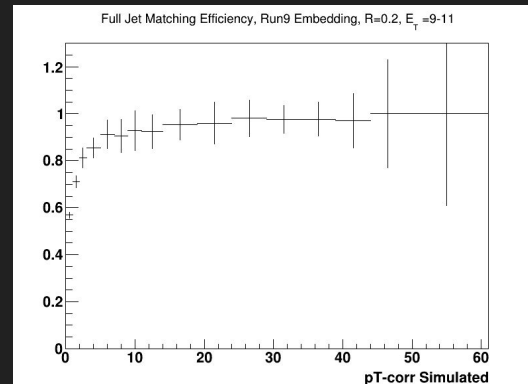
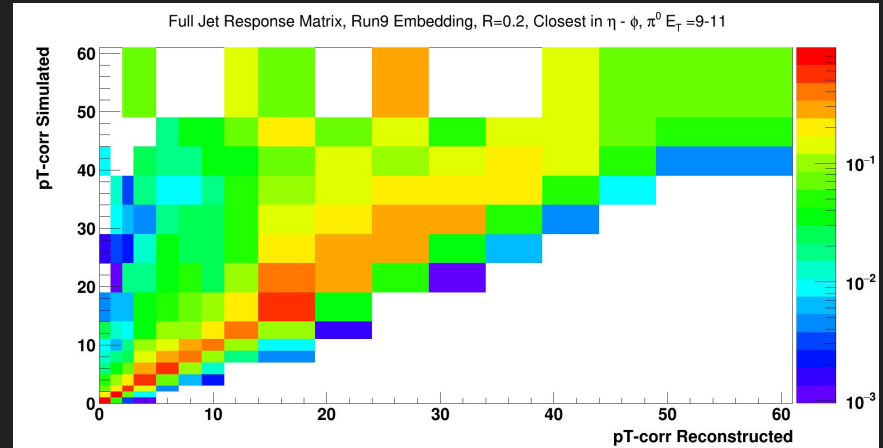
# Correction for Detector Effects

- Embedding is Pythia in zero bias pp events
- Run-9 Embedding was reconstructed as in data
- Reconstructed jets were considered potential matches if they fell within delta  $R$  0.1, 0.2 for  $R=0.2$ ,  $R=0.5$
- Potential jet matches were ranked according to closest in eta-phi space
- The best potential match was chosen to fill response matrix
- Simulated jets with no potential matches added to inefficiency



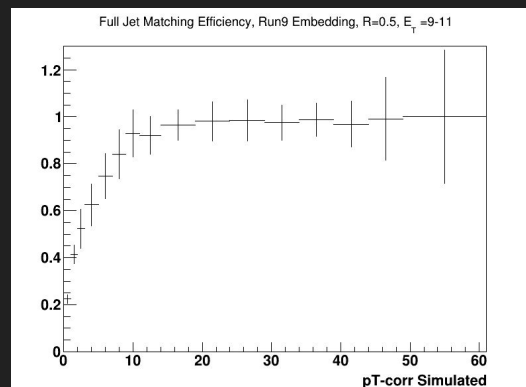
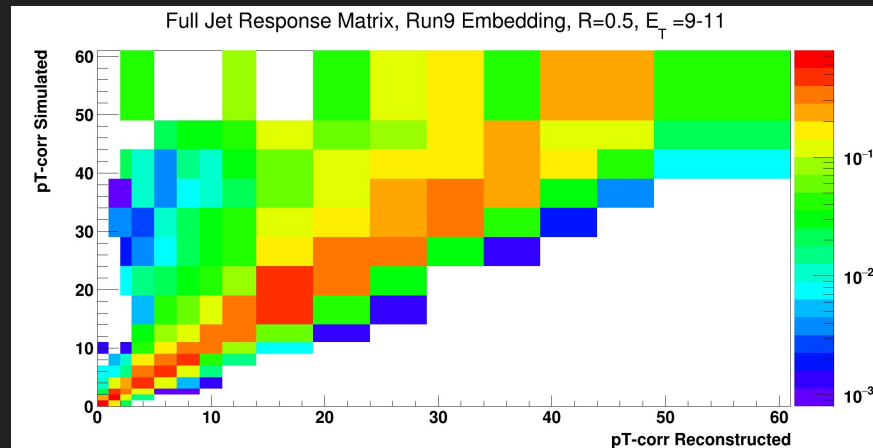
# Embedding Response and Efficiency

- Pictured top: the response matrix for full jets  $R=0.2$ ,  $\pi^0$  trigger,  $E_T=9-11$  GeV, matched closest in eta-phi space
- Pictured bottom: the full jet matching efficiency for  $R=0.2$ ,  $\pi^0$  trigger,  $E_T=9-11$  GeV



# Embedding Response and Efficiency

- Pictured top: the response matrix for full jets  $R=0.5$ ,  $\pi^0$  trigger,  $E_T=9-11$  GeV, matched closest in eta-phi space
- Pictured bottom: the full jet matching efficiency for  $R=0.5$ ,  $\pi^0$  trigger,  $E_T=9-11$  GeV

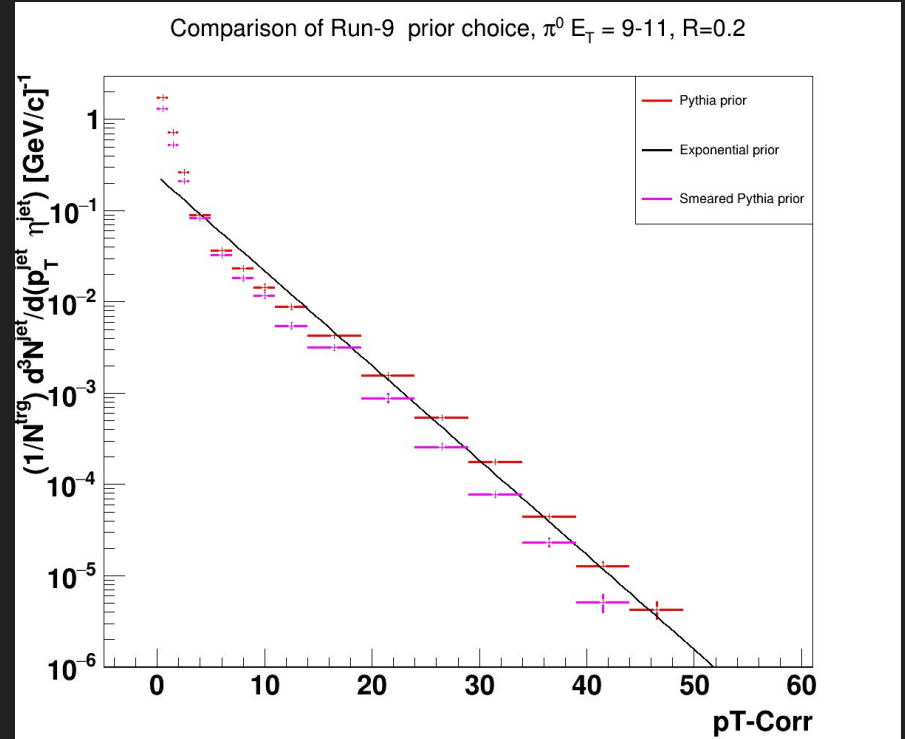


# Closure of method

- This Closure test consists of using the response matrix and efficiency generated from the Reverse Full Field (RFF) embedding subsample to unfold the Full Field (FF) Matched jet pT spectrum
- Unfolding is handled by the iterative “bayesian” method from the RooUnfold package [T. Adye, “Unfolding algorithms and tests using RooUnfold,” in *Proceedings of the PHYSTAT 2011 Workshop*, (Geneva, Switzerland), pp. 313–318, CERN, 2011.]
- The unfolded RFF spectrum is then compared with the FF simulated jet pT spectrum
- Choice of Prior has 3 variations: pythia, an exponential fit to pythia, and the Matched jet pT spectrum

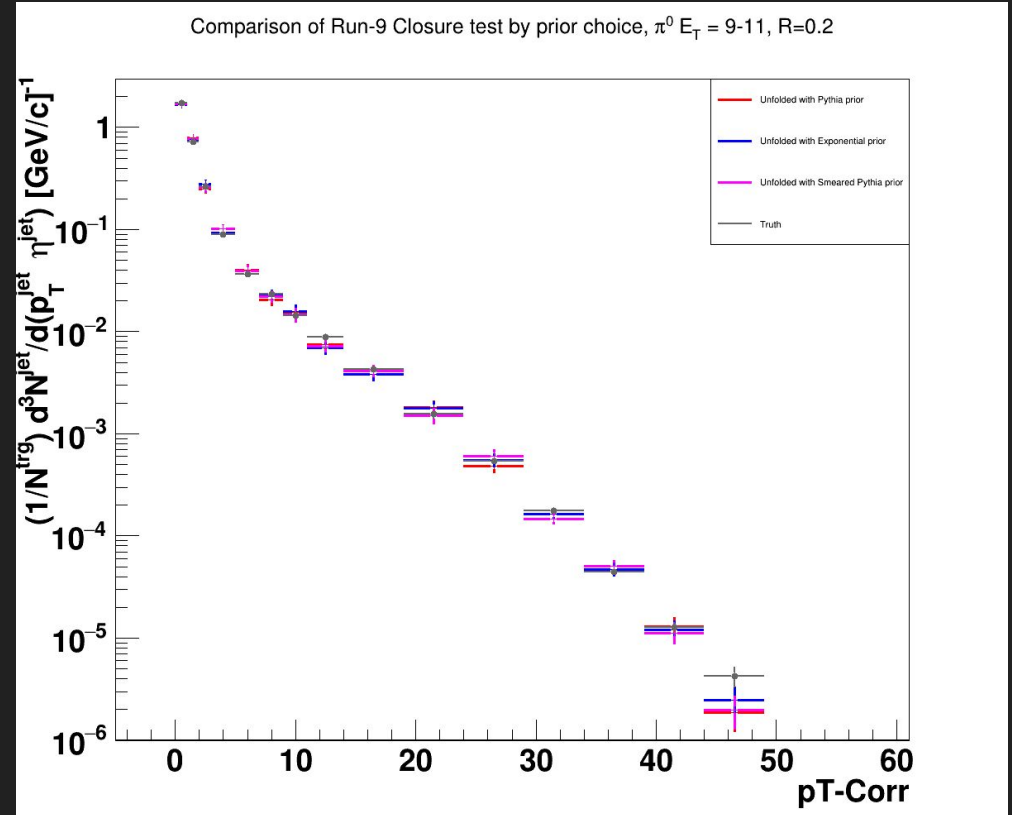
# Prior Choice Comparison

- Pictured left: comparison of prior choices with Pythia (red), an exponential fit to Pythia (black), and the Matched jet-pT spectrum (purple) for full jets  $R=0.2$ ,  $\pi^0$  trigger,  $E_T=9-11$  GeV



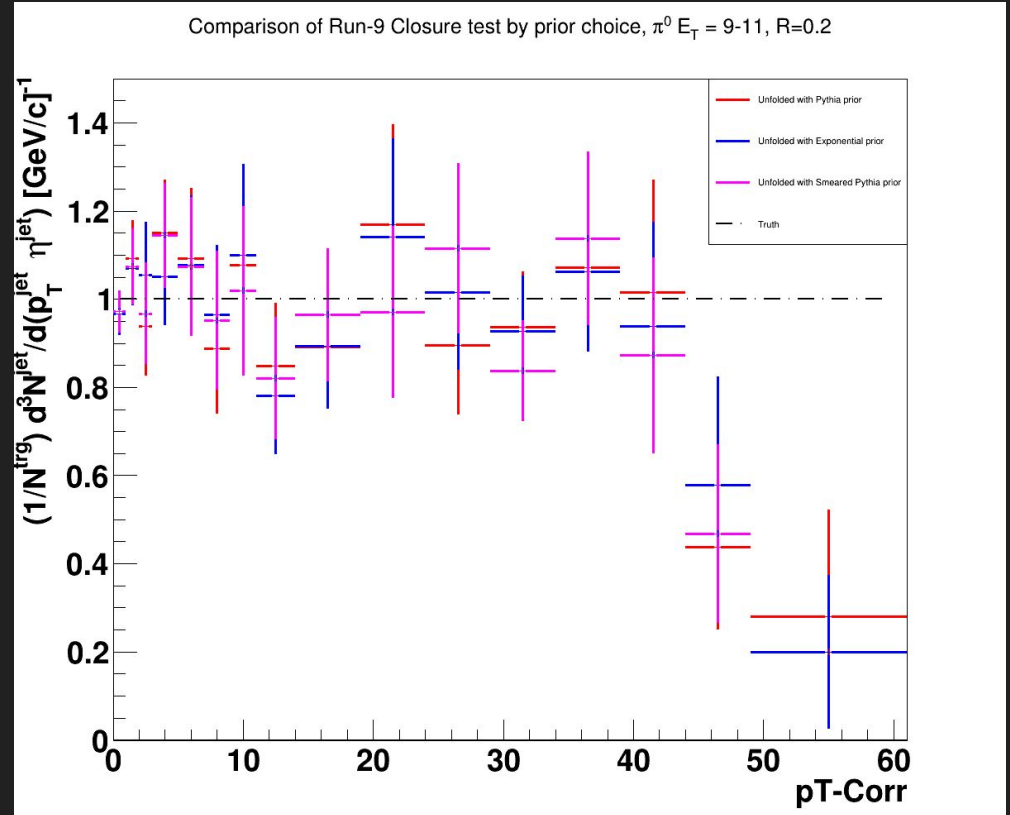
# Closure Test R=0.2

- Pictured is the per-trigger jet pT spectra of the FF simulated sample (grey), compared with the unfolded Matched jet-pT spectra for various prior choices: Pythia (red), exponential fit (blue), Matched jet-pT spectrum (purple) for R=0.2,  $\pi^0$  trigger  $E_t=9-11$  GeV
- Bayesian Unfolding, 6 iterations



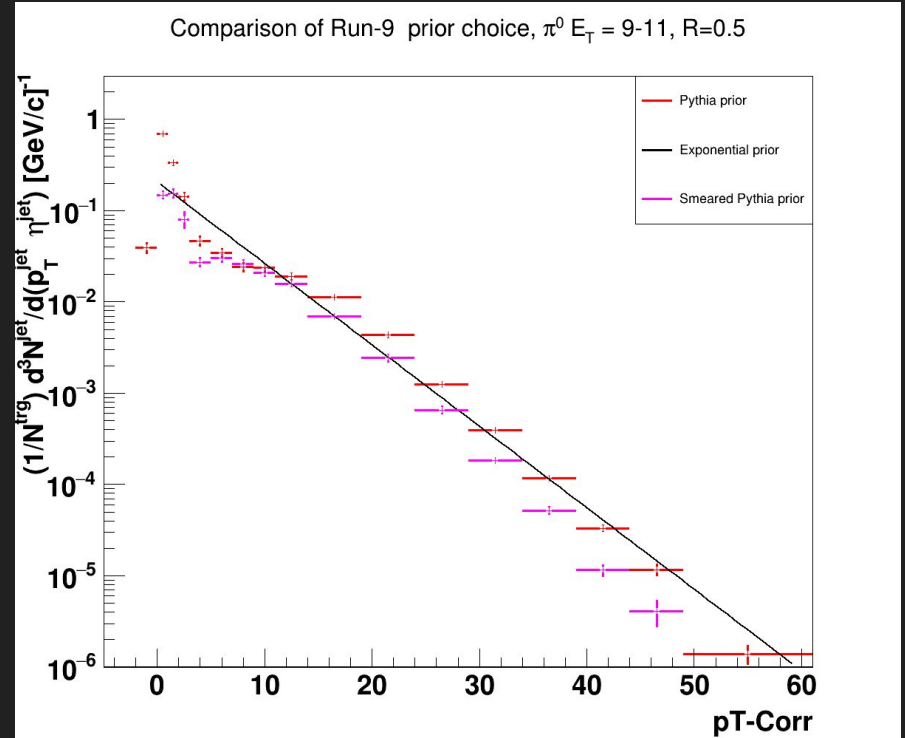
# Closure Test R=0.2

- Pictured is the ratio of the unfolded Matched jet-pT spectra for various prior choices: Pythia (red), exponential fit (blue), Matched jet-pT spectrum (purple) divided by per-trigger jet pT spectra of the FF simulated sample for R=0.2,  $\pi^0$  trigger  $E_t=9-11$  GeV
- Bayesian Unfolding, 6 iterations



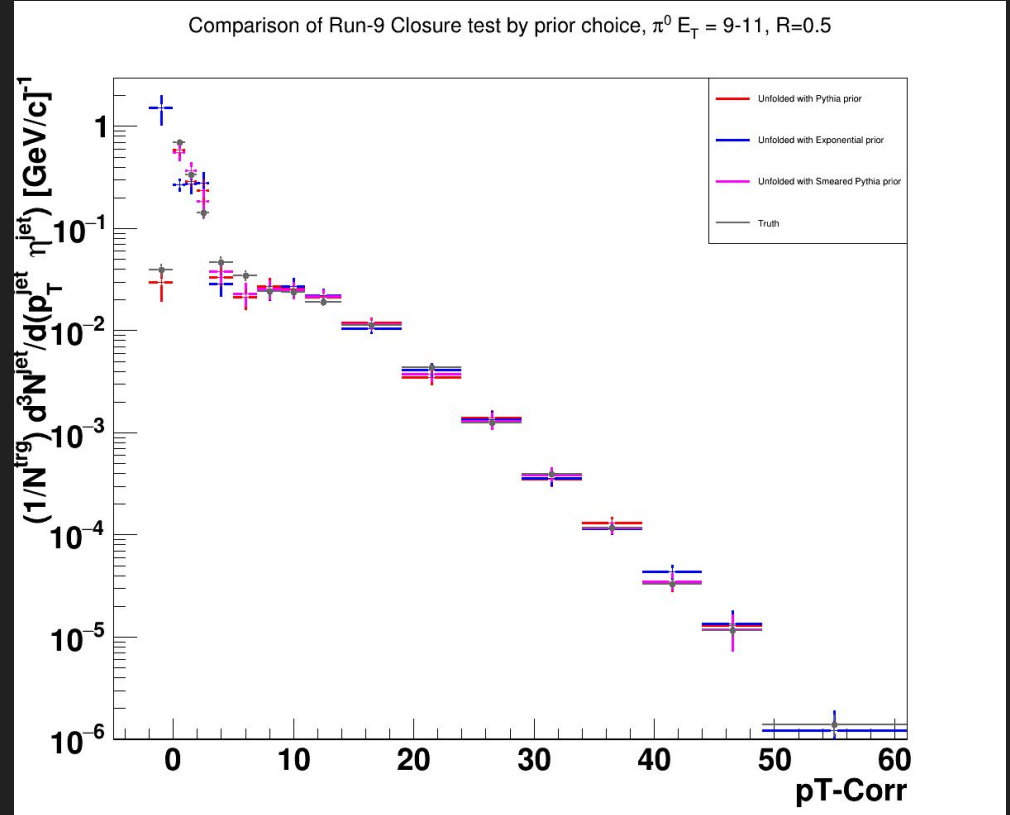
# Prior Choice Comparison

- Pictured left: comparison of prior choices with Pythia (red), an exponential fit to Pythia (black), and the Matched jet-pT spectrum (purple) for full jets  $R=0.5$ ,  $\pi^0$  trigger,  $E_T=9-11$  GeV



# Closure Test R=0.5

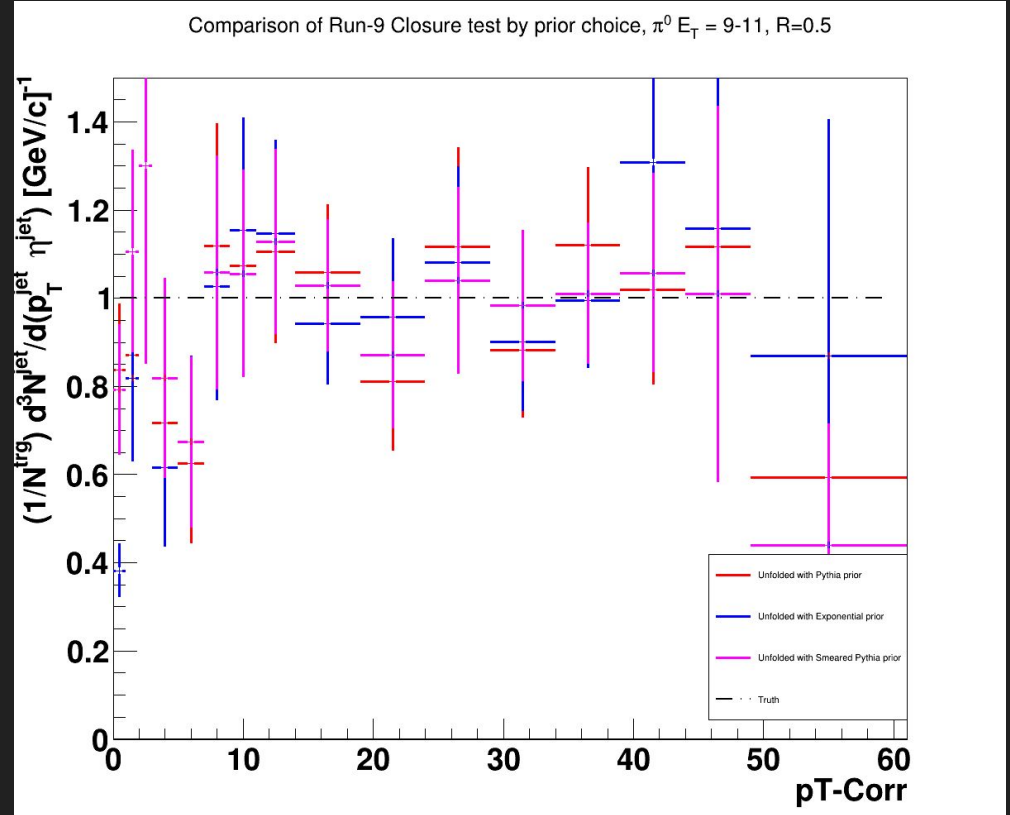
- Pictured is the per-trigger jet pT spectra of the FF simulated sample (grey), compared with the unfolded Matched jet-pT spectra for various prior choices: Pythia (red), exponential fit (blue), Matched jet-pT spectrum (purple) for R=0.5,  $\pi^0$  trigger  $E_t=9-11$  GeV
- Bayesian Unfolding, 6 iterations





# Closure Test R=0.5

- Pictured is the ratio of the unfolded Matched jet-pT spectra for various prior choices: Pythia (red), exponential fit (blue), Matched jet-pT spectrum (purple) divided by per-trigger jet pT spectra of the FF simulated sample for R=0.5,  $\pi^0$  trigger  $E_t=9-11$  GeV
- Bayesian Unfolding, 6 iterations



# Conclusion and Next Steps

- Prior choice does not significantly impact closure
- Plan to show Unfolded data with comparison to Pythia next week
- APS global physics summit begins March 16th





# Additional Figures

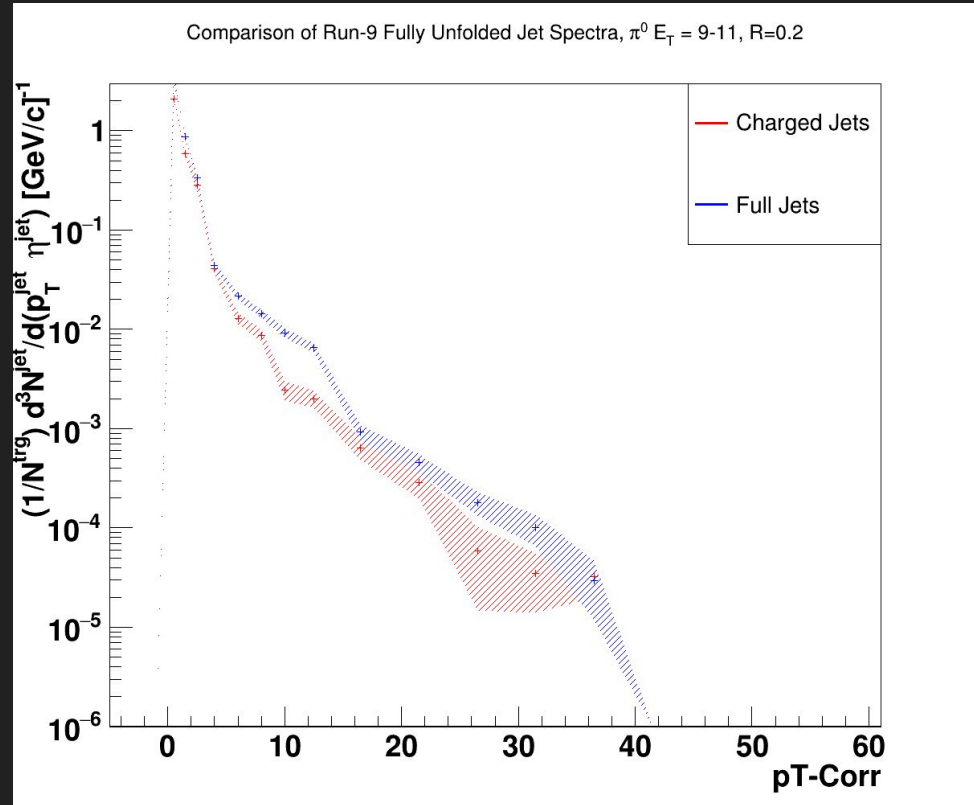
- Unfolded data without comparison to Pythia
- Response Matrices and efficiency histograms for other trigger ranges
- Back folding for understanding nonclosure at high  $p_T$
- Additional explanation of jet matching parameters

# Results

- The following slides show a comparison of the fully unfolded full jet pt spectrum and the fully unfolded charged jet spectrum
- Pythia comparisons will follow

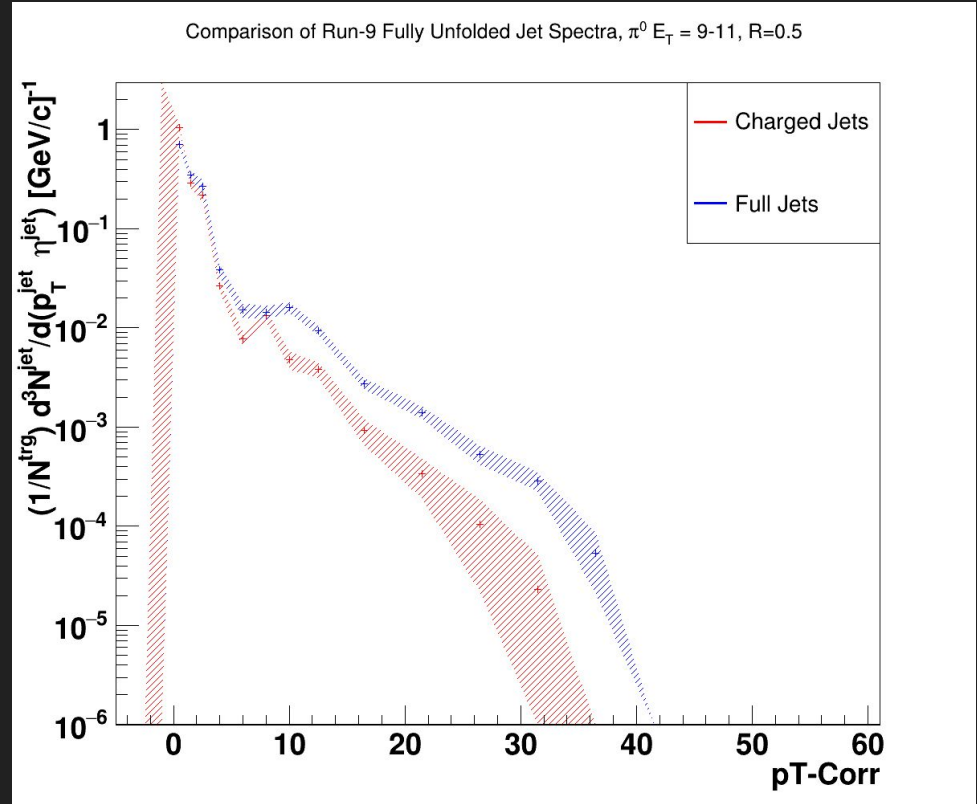
# Unfolded spectrum

- Pictured is a comparison of the fully corrected per-trigger full jet-pT spectrum, compared with the fully corrected charged jet-pT spectrum  
R=0.2,  $\pi^0$  triggered  
Et =9-11 GeV



# Unfolded spectrum

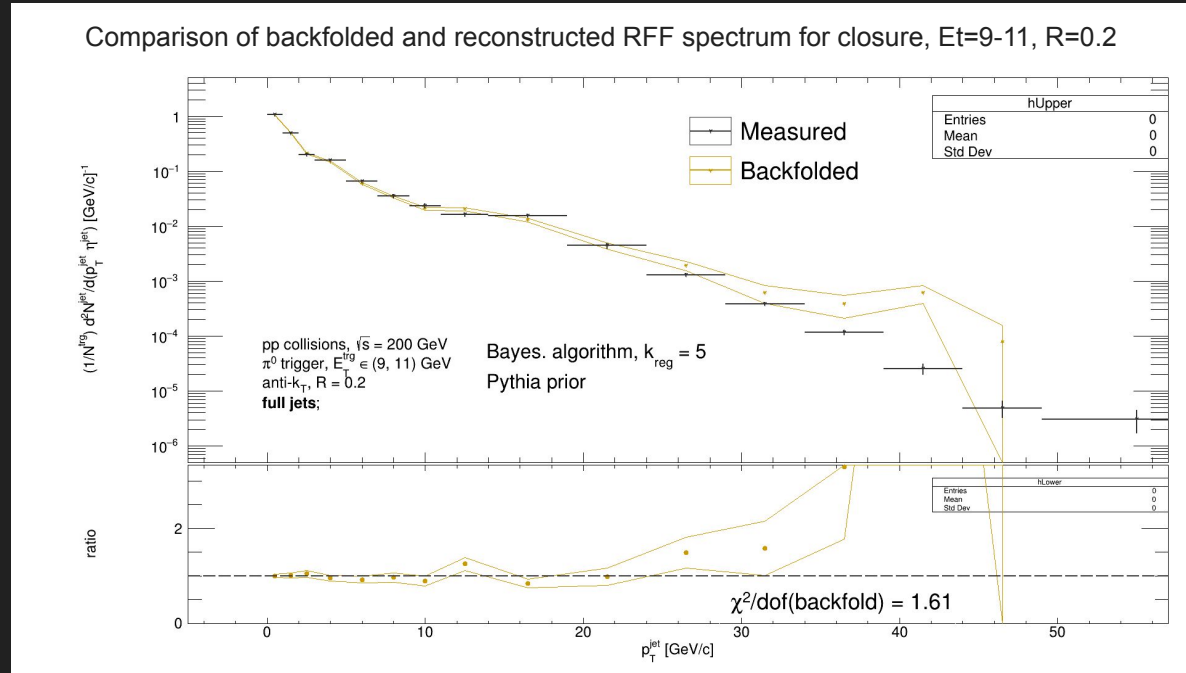
- Pictured is a comparison of the fully corrected per trigger full jet pT spectrum, compared with the fully unfolded charged jet spectrum R=0.5,  $\pi^0$  triggered Et = 9-11 GeV



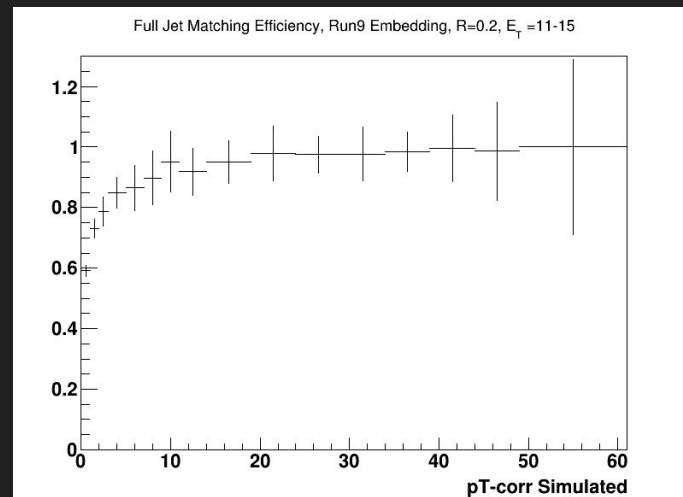
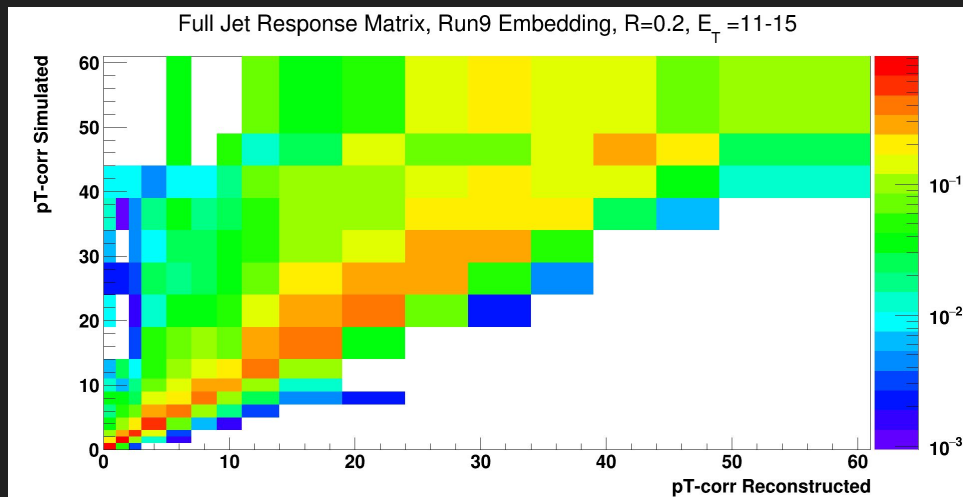


# Backfolding Run 9 closure test

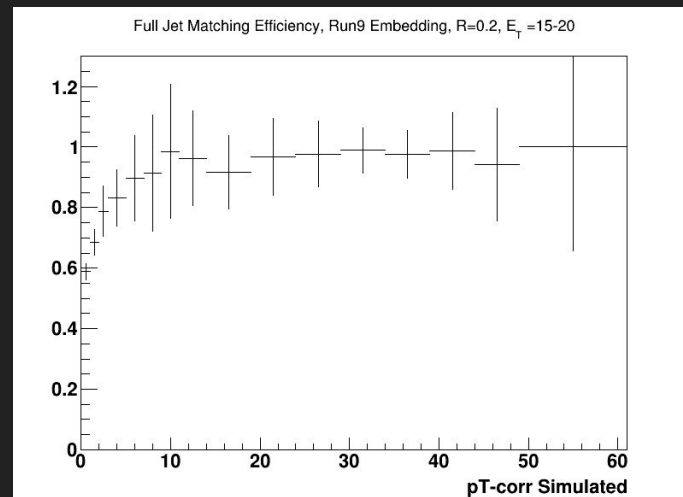
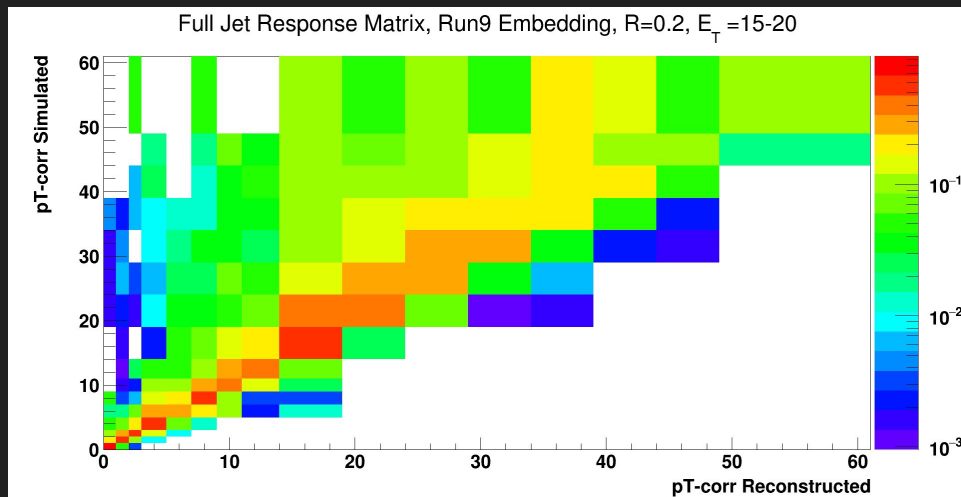
- In closure test, due to low statistics at high pt, backfolding does not converge on measured (reconstructed RFF matched) spectrum
- Pictured: backfolded (yellow) and reconstructed RFF matched (black) spectrum from Run9 embedding, Et=9-11, R=0.2



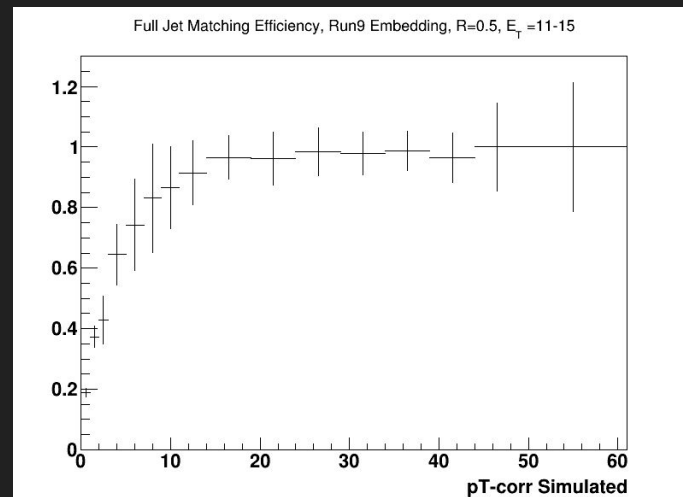
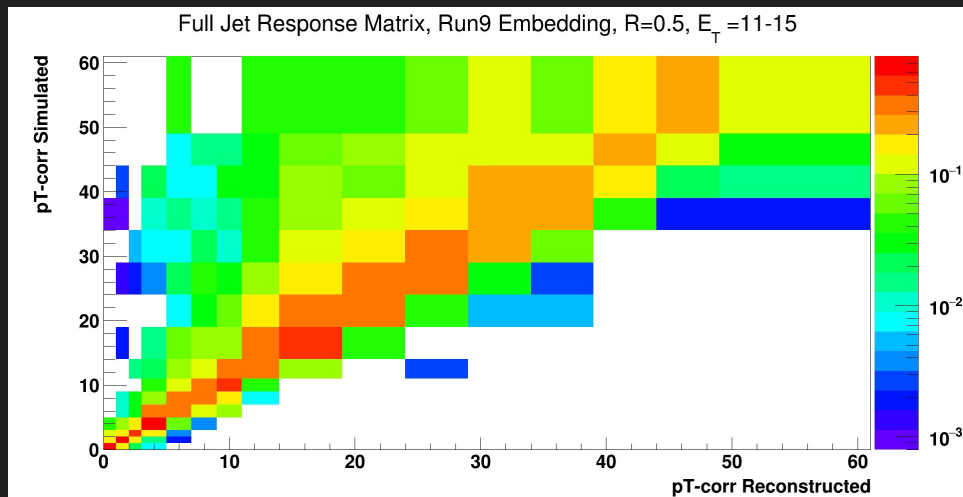
# Embedding Response and Efficiency R=0.2



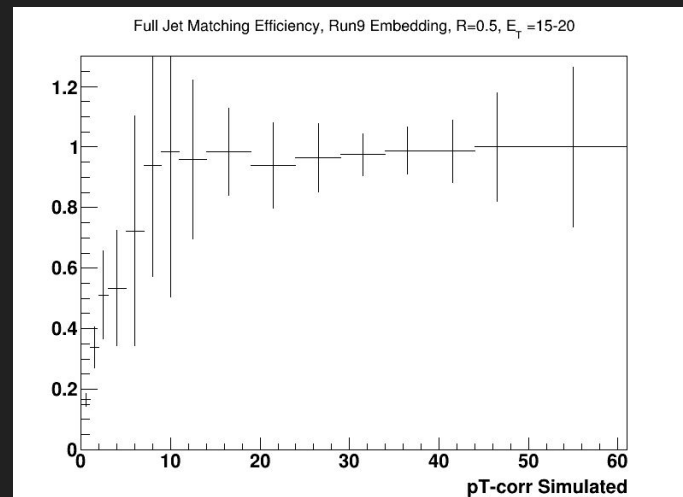
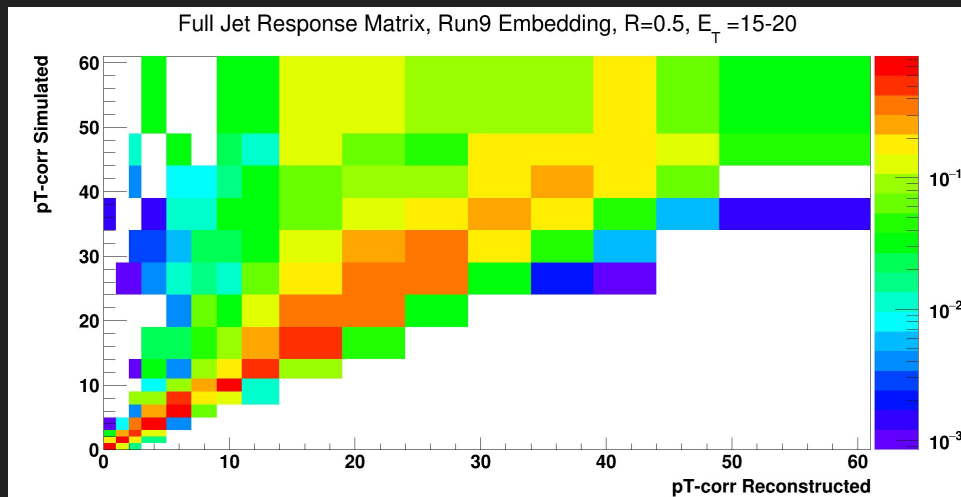
# Embedding Response and Efficiency R=0.2



# Embedding Response and Efficiency R=0.5



# Embedding Response and Efficiency $R=0.5$



# Jet Definition

- Jet reconstruction is handled by FASTJet using the anti-kt method
- Two choices of jet resolution parameter used: 0.2, 0.5
- Single tower momentum is loaded into fast jet after hadronic correction
- Background energy is estimated by using kt method, removing highest energy jet for pp, three highest for AuAu

# Jet Matching criteria

- Considered three choices in ranking
  - Closest in pT jet
  - Closest in charged particle pT contribution
  - Closest in eta-phi space
- Considered two choices of cut
  - Distance in eta-phi space
  - Ratio of pT reconstructed / pT simulated
- Final choice was ranking based on distance, and cut based on distance